GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Mon Feb 10, 2020

Good Morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Monday, February 10th at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by <u>Yellowstone Club Community Foundation</u> and <u>Werner Wealth Management</u>. This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

Mountain Weather

At 6 am the Bridger Range has 12" of new low density snow, Hyalite and Big Sky have 5-9", Cooke City has 2" and near West Yellowstone zero. Temperatures are single digits to teens F and wind is northwest at 5-15 mph with gusts to 20 mph. Today temperatures will be teens F with northerly wind at 10-25 mph. Snow showers will end later this morning with an additional 2-4" possible near Big Sky and Bozeman.

Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Today a foot of new low density snow (0.4-0.6" SWE) adds weight to buried weak layers and forms fresh slabs that can avalanche. These slabs and dry loose avalanches are easy to trigger, and can break avalanches deeper in the recent storm snow or on sugary snow near the ground.

Yesterday we hunted for avalanche crowns in the Bridger Range. From Flathead Pass to Bridger Peak we saw dozens of crowns that broke within the recent 3-4 feet of snow and deeper on sugary snow near the ground (**photo**). On the west side of the range in Truman Gulch avalanches broke on sugary snow 3-5' deep and were miles wide. Debris ran to the end of the runout zone and snapped trees (**photos**, **video**). Photos from **Bridger Peak**, **the west side**, and **Saddle Peak** show a fraction of the recent carnage.

The recent storm dropped 3-4 feet of snow equal to 3-4" of <u>snow water equivalent</u> (SWE) near Bozeman, Big Sky and Hyalite. Over the last week wind from every direction formed thick fresh drifts that can still break deep (**photo**). Yesterday on Mt. Ellis multiple groups reported widespread collapsing. On Saturday, near Big Sky riders triggered avalanches and saw a large natural that broke during the storm (**photo**, **photos and details**), and a child triggered a small, but potentially deadly avalanche on a road cut (**photo**). This is just the beginning of a long list of reported recent activity (**avalanche log**).

More new snow today makes human triggered avalanches likely, and natural avalanches are likely on wind loaded slopes. Danger is <u>HIGH</u> on wind loaded slopes and <u>CONSIDERABLE</u> on non-wind loaded slopes. Avoid avalanche terrain.

3	Southern	Southern	Lionhead	Cooke	Island
	Madison	Gallatin	Range	City	Park

In the mountains near West Yellowstone and Cooke City the storm last week delivered 2-3 feet of snow equal to 2" of SWE. Moderate wind drifted this snow into fresh slabs which are easy to trigger, and could break deeper

avalanches on weak sugary snow near the ground (**photo**). Yesterday near Cooke City skiers and riders saw recent natural wind slabs (**photo**) and easily triggered 4-6" drifts on small slopes (**photo**, **photo**). Snowmobilers in the southern Madison Range saw similar small slides (**photo**). Dave and Doug rode in Lionhead and saw avalanches that broke in the recent storm snow, and overall stability was better than expected (**video**).

Avoid wind loaded slopes where you are likely to trigger an avalanche. Carefully evaluate the snowpack and terrain before riding anything steep. Today avalanche danger is <u>CONSIDERABLE</u> on wind loaded slopes and <u>MODERATE</u> on non-wind loaded slopes.

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can fill out an **<u>observation form</u>**, email us (<u>**mtavalanche@gmail.com**</u>), leave a VM at 406-587-6984, or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out and plan to attend one or two: Events and Education Calendar.

COOKE CITY

Every Friday and Saturday, **Snowpack Update and Rescue Training**. Friday, 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.

BOZEMAN

TONIGHT!!!, 1-hr Avalanche Awareness. 5:30 p.m. at Gallatin Valley YMCA.

WEST YELLOWSTONE

February 22, 1-hr Avalanche Awareness, 7-8 p.m. at West Yellowstone Holiday Inn.